

Coast Corridor Improvements
Record of Decision (ROD)
and Final Program
Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)/
Environmental Impact Report (EIR)

From Salinas, CA to San Luis Obispo, CA

SCH# 2012081045

Prepared by the
U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Railroad Administration
and the
San Luis Obispo Council of Governments
In Cooperation with the
Transportation Agency for Monterey County
and the
California Department of Transportation
Division of Rail and Mass Transportation

November 2015

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General Information About This Document

What's in this document?

The Federal Railroad Administration (FRA), the San Luis Obispo Council of Governments (SLOCOG), and the Transportation Agency for Monterey County (TAMC) have prepared this Final Program Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report (Final Program EIS/EIR), analyzing the potential environmental impacts of alternatives for physical and service improvements that would extend over the existing 130 miles of railroad between Salinas, California and San Luis Obispo, California. The project is located in Monterey and San Luis Obispo Counties, California. The Final Program EIS/EIR describes why the project is being proposed, the existing environment that could be affected by the project, the potential impacts, and avoidance, minimization, and/or mitigation strategies.

The Draft Program EIS/EIR was published and circulated for public review for 55 days from November 14, 2014, to January 7, 2015. Four public hearings occurred along the Coast Corridor during the public review period. SLOCOG and FRA addressed all substantive comments received on the Draft Program EIS/EIR in this Final Program EIS/EIR.

FRA has identified the Build Alternative with modifications as the Preferred Alternative for potential future rail improvements on the Coast Corridor between Salinas and San Luis Obispo. The Preferred Alternative is the same as the Build Alternative analyzed in the Draft Program EIS/EIR with the modifications listed below. These modifications are described in greater detail in Chapter 2.0, Alternatives and are adopted in the Final Program EIS/EIR based on comments received from local governments and the public. In general, the modifications will reduce the potential impacts of the project and can be categorized as follows:

- Changes requested by the City of King to siding extension and station area
- Exclusion of four curve realignments in San Luis Obispo County
- Inclusion of "island" CTC between McKay and Santa Margarita

This document also includes FRA's Record of Decision (ROD) for the project. In the ROD, FRA selects its Preferred Alternative, which is the Build Alternative with modifications as described above. FRA's ROD signifies completion of the programmatic NEPA review for the project.

For CEQA compliance, this document will serve as a Final Program EIR and will be available to individuals, elected officials, and agencies that commented on the Draft Program EIS/EIR for 30 days. Following this period, if SLOCOG decides to certify the environmental document and approve the Preferred Alternative, SLOCOG will publish a Notice of Determination.

Copies of the Final Program EIS/EIR will be available at www.slocog.org and the following locations:

San Luis Obispo Council of Governments Office
1114 Marsh Street
San Luis Obispo, CA 93401
805-781-4219

Transportation Agency for Monterey County
55-B Plaza Circle
Salinas, CA 93901
831-775-0903

Copies of the document will also be available at several public libraries along the Coast Corridor. Refer to Chapter 5.0, Comments and Coordination, for a list of locations.

What happens next?

This is a programmatic environmental review that considers a comprehensive list of potential physical rail improvements, in addition to increased passenger rail service. Discussions and negotiations between SLOCOG, TAMC, FRA, other agencies, and the railroad owner (Union Pacific Railroad) will determine which physical improvements are carried forward. Further design refinements will also be necessary to inform any required project-level environmental reviews. Only after such further design and environmental reviews could construction proceed.

For individuals with sensory disabilities, this document can be made available in Braille, large print, on audiocassette, or computer disk. To obtain a copy in one of these alternate formats, please call or write to Caltrans, Attn: Joe Valdez, Division of Rail and Mass Transportation, P.O. Box 942873, MS 74, Sacramento, CA, 94273-0001; (916) 654-7188, or use the California Relay Service TTY number, dial 711.

Coast Corridor Proposed Rail Improvements – Salinas to San Luis Obispo

**RECORD OF DECISION AND
FINAL PROGRAM ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT /
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT**

Submitted Pursuant to:
(State) Division 13, Public Resources Code—California Environmental Quality Act
(Federal) 42 U.S. Code 4332(2)(C) National Environmental Policy Act
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
Federal Railroad Administration

San Luis Obispo Council of Governments and Transportation Agency for Monterey County

11/10/15
Date of Approval


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Abstract: The purpose of the proposed rail improvements to the Coast Corridor is to enhance safety and develop a faster and more reliable passenger and freight rail system that provides added capacity in response to increased travel demand between Los Angeles and San Francisco, and the cities in between. This Record of Decision (ROD) and Final Program Environmental Impact Report/Environmental Impact Statement (EIR/EIS) describes the purpose and need for the project, describes the project alternatives, analyzes the potential impacts, and identifies appropriate mitigation strategies to reduce these impacts. In its ROD, FRA selects the Preferred Alternative for potential future implementation on the Coast Corridor between Salinas and San Luis Obispo. Accordingly, FRA anticipates future project-level analysis and documentation as funding becomes available and that such analysis and documentation will further refine project design and will identify and refine the appropriate project-level mitigation measures.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

RECORD OF DECISION	1
1.0 Summary.....	1
2.0 Decision.....	2
3.0 Project Introduction.....	3
4.0 NEPA Process	5
5.0 Alternatives Considered.....	6
6.0 Summary of Potential Beneficial Effects.....	16
7.0 Summary of Potential Adverse Effects	17
8.0 Summary of Avoidance, Minimization, and Mitigation Strategies and Design Practices.....	19
9.0 Compliance with Other Federal Regulations	19
10.0 Conclusion.....	21
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	S-1
1.0 PURPOSE AND NEED	1-1
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.2 Purpose and Need For Improved Intercity Rail Transportation Between Salinas and San Luis Obispo	1-4
1.3 Anticipated Environmental Tiering.....	1-8
1.4 Relationship to California High-speed Rail.....	1-10
1.5 Issues Raised During Scoping.....	1-10
2.0 ALTERNATIVES	2-1
2.1 Background and Planning	2-2
2.2 Alternatives.....	2-4
3.0 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT, ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES, AND MITIGATION STRATEGIES	3-1
3.1 Traffic and Travel	3.1-1
3.2 Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Emissions.....	3.2-1
3.3 Noise and Vibration	3.3-1
3.4 Energy	3.4-1

3.5	Land Use and Planning, Communities and Neighborhoods, Property and Environmental Justice.....	3.5-1
3.6	Aesthetics and Visual Resources.....	3.6-1
3.7	Agricultural and Forest Resources.....	3.7-1
3.8	Public Utilities and Services.....	3.8-1
3.9	Hazardous Materials and Wastes.....	3.9-1
3.10	Cultural and Paleontological Resources.....	3.10-1
3.11	Geology, Soils, and Minerals.....	3.11-1
3.12	Hydrology and Water Resources.....	3.12-1
3.13	Biological Resources and Wetlands.....	3.13-1
3.14	Growth Inducement.....	3.14-1
3.15	Cumulative Impacts Evaluation.....	3.15-1
3.16	Next Steps in Project Development.....	3.16-1
3.17	Unavoidable Adverse Environmental Impacts/CEQA Conclusions.....	3.17-1
4.0	FINAL PROGRAMMATIC SECTION 4(F)/6(F) EVALUATION.....	4-1
4.1	Introduction.....	4-1
4.2	Coordination.....	4-7
4.3	Purpose and Need.....	4-9
4.4	Alternatives.....	4-9
4.5	Section 4(f)/6(f) Properties (Parks, Wildlife Refuges, and Historic Sites).....	4-16
4.6	Preliminary 4(f) Use Assessment.....	4-20
4.7	Preliminary Section 4(f) Finding.....	4-31
4.8	Preliminary Section 6(f) Finding.....	4-33
5.0	COMMENTS AND COORDINATION.....	5-1
5.1	Scoping Process.....	5-1
5.2	Other Scoping Meeting Notification.....	5-2
5.3	Formal Comment Summary.....	5-2
5.4	Stakeholder Outreach.....	5-4
5.5	Tribal Outreach.....	5-6
5.6	Other Agency Outreach.....	5-7
5.7	Draft Program EIS/EIR Distribution List.....	5-7
5.8	Response to Comments on the Draft Program EIS/EIR.....	5-10
6.0	REFERENCES.....	6-1
7.0	LIST OF PREPARERS.....	7-1

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A	Scoping Summary
Appendix B	Union Pacific Railroad Recommendations
Appendix C	Coast Corridor Service Development Plan
Appendix D	Compendium of Spatial Data
Appendix 1	Technical Data for City of King Improvements
Appendix 2	Public Comments on the Draft Program EIS/EIR

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1	Project Location Map.....	43
Figure 1-1	Coast Corridor.....	1-13
Figure 1-2	State Passenger Rail System.....	1-14
Figure 2-1	Project Location Map.....	2-22
Figure 2-2	Section of Rail.....	2-23
Figure 2-3	Typical Signal Tower.....	2-24
Figure 2-4	Typical Powered Switch.....	2-25
Figure 2-5	Siding Extension Diagram.....	2-26
Figure 2-6	Curve Realignment Diagram.....	2-27
Figure 3.2-1	Regional Air Basins.....	3.2-24
Figure 3.3-1	Examples of Typical Outdoor Noise Exposure.....	3.3-31
Figure 3.3-2	Typical Ground-Borne Vibration Levels and Criteria.....	3.3-32
Figure 3.5-1a-h	Generalized Existing Land Uses.....	3.5-33
Figure 3.5-2a-h	Environmental Justice Communities.....	3.5-34
Figure 3.6-1	Existing Landscape Type: Agricultural.....	3.6-20
Figure 3.6-2	Existing Landscape Type: Urban/Suburban.....	3.6-21
Figure 3.6-3	Existing Landscape Type: Industrial/Institutional.....	3.6-22
Figure 3.6-4	Existing Landscape Type: Open Space/Undeveloped.....	3.6-23
Figure 3.6-5	Monterey County Visual Resource Areas.....	3.6-24
Figure 3.6-6	San Luis Obispo County Visual Resource Areas.....	3.6-25
Figure 3.6-7	Centralized Traffic Control.....	3.6-26
Figure 3.7-1a-f	Important Farmland in Monterey County.....	3.7-21
Figure 3.7-2a-c	Important Farmland in San Luis Obispo County.....	3.7-22
Figure 3.10-1	Monterey County Archaeological Sensitivity.....	3.10-31
Figure 3.11-1	Active Fault Zones in Monterey County.....	3.11-25
Figure 3.11-2	Active Fault Zones in San Luis Obispo County.....	3.11-26
Figure 3.11-3	Monterey County Liquefaction Potential.....	3.11-27
Figure 3.11-4a-c	San Luis Obispo Liquefaction Potential.....	3.11-28
Figure 3.11-5	Monterey County Landslide Potential.....	3.11-29
Figure 3.12-1a-h	Surface Waters in the Study Area.....	3.12-25
Figure 3.12-2	Groundwater Resources in the Project Area.....	3.12-33
Figure 3.12-3a-h	Special Flood Hazard Areas.....	3.12-34
Figure 3.13-1a-i	Sensitive Vegetation Communities.....	3.13-61
Figure 3.13-2a-i	Critical Habitat.....	3.13-62
Figure 3.13-3a-i	Wetlands and Jurisdictional Waters.....	3.13-63
Figure 4-1	Clean Air Act Designated Class 1 Areas.....	4-34
Figure 4-2	Section 4(f) Properties.....	4-35

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	Summary of Build Alternative Proposed Components – Corridor-Wide	8
Table 2	Summary of Build Alternative Proposed Components – Site Specific.....	8
Table 3	Avoidance, Minimization, and Mitigation Strategies	23
Table S-1	Comparative Effects, Build Alternatives versus No Build Alternative	S-9
Table 1-1	Public Scoping Meetings	1-11
Table 2-1	Existing At-Grade Crossings of Public, Paved Roads between Salinas and San Luis Obispo Stations	2-12
Table 2-2	Summary of Build Alternative Proposed Components – Corridor-Wide	2-14
Table 2-3	Summary of Build Alternative Proposed Components – Site Specific.....	2-14
Table 2-4	Potential Maximum Speed Increases for Build Alternative Components	2-16
Table 3.1-1	Coast Corridor Passenger Station Ridership, 2012	3.1-5
Table 3.1-2	Traffic and Vehicle Data for US 101 (2012).....	3.1-7
Table 3.1-3	Summary of Existing Paved Public Road At-Grade Crossings	3.1-8
Table 3.1-4	Existing and Projected Station Arrivals for 2020	3.1-14
Table 3.1-5	Existing and Projected Station Arrivals for 2040	3.1-14
Table 3.1-6	Existing, 2020, and 2040 Ridership Forecasts.....	3.1-17
Table 3.2-1	General Conformity De Minimis Thresholds	3.2-3
Table 3.2-2	Ambient Air Quality Standards	3.2-11
Table 3.3-1	Noise Screening Distances	3.3-7
Table 3.3-2	Vibration Screening Distances	3.3-9
Table 3.3-3	Typical Construction Equipment Noise Levels.....	3.3-14
Table 3.3-4	Noise Compatibility of Build Alternative	3.3-15
Table 3.3-5	Vibration Compatibility of Build Alternative.....	3.3-20
Table 3.3-6	Noise Compatibility of Preferred Alternative	3.3-26
Table 3.3-7	Vibration Compatibility of Preferred Alternative	3.3-27
Table 3.4-1	Construction-Related Energy Consumption Factors.....	3.4-4
Table 3.4-2	2020 and 2040 Annual forecasts for Coast Daylight Service Options	3.4-7
Table 3.4-3	Passenger Travel and Energy Use, 2011	3.4-8
Table 3.5-1	Compatibility of Land Use Types	3.5-9
Table 3.5-2	Rankings of Potential Property Impacts	3.5-9
Table 3.5-3	Build Alternative: Potential Impacts to Land Use, Property, and Environmental Justice.....	3.5-20
Table 3.5-4	Preferred Alternative: Potential Impacts to Land Use, Property, and Environmental Justice.....	3.5-28
Table 3.6-1	Potential Visual Impacts	3.6-15
Table 3.7-1	Build Alternative: Construction-Period Effects of Project Components to Farmlands (in acres).....	3.7-10
Table 3.7-2	Build Alternative: Operational Effects of Project Improvements to Farmlands (in acres)	3.7-14

Table 3.7-3	Preferred Alternative: Construction-Period Effects of Project Components to Farmlands (in acres).....	3.7-18
Table 3.8-1	Potential Utility Impacts - No Build, Build, and Preferred Alternatives.....	3.8-17
Table 3.9-1	Hazardous Sites and Materials in the Coast Corridor	3.9-9
Table 3.10-1	Geologic Unit and Paleontological Sensitivity	3.10-10
Table 3.10-2	Summary of Potential Impacts to Cultural and Paleontological Resources ..	3.10-25
Table 3.11-1	Types of Potential Impacts from Geologic and Soil Conditions.....	3.11-11
Table 3.11-2	Summary of Potential Geologic and Soil Impacts - Build Alternative.....	3.11-12
Table 3.11-3	Summary of Potential Geologic and Soil Impacts - Preferred Alternative	3.11-22
Table 3.12-1	Build Alternative: Potential Proximity Impacts to Surface Waters.....	3.12-10
Table 3.12-2	Build Alternative: Acreage of Proposed Improvements within 100-Year Floodplain	3.12-15
Table 3.12-3	Summary of Changes in Potential Impacts to Hydrology and Water Quality.....	3.12-19
Table 3.13-1	Special-Status Plant Species Potentially Occurring in Coast Corridor Study Area.....	3.13-10
Table 3.13-2	Special-Status Wildlife Species Potentially Occurring in Coast Corridor Study Area.....	3.13-23
Table 3.13-3	Build Alternative: Potential Construction-Period Biological Resource Impacts.....	3.13-39
Table 3.13-4	Build Alternative: Potential Operational Biological Resources Impacts	3.13-48
Table 3.13-5	Preferred Alternative: New Potential Construction-Period Biological Resource Impacts.....	3.13-54
Table 3.13-6	Preferred Alternative: New Potential Operational Biological Resource Impacts.....	3.13-55
Table 3.15-1	Planned and Programmed Transportation Improvements, Monterey and San Luis Obispo Counties.....	3.15-4
Table 4-1	Section 4(f) and 6(f) Evaluation Consultation Summary.....	4-8
Table 4-2	Summary of Potential Impacts to Section 4(f) Resources – Preferred Alternative	4-24
Table 5-1	Scoping Meetings.....	5-1
Table 5-2	August 28th – Salinas.....	5-3
Table 5-3	August 29th – San Luis Obispo.....	5-3
Table 5-4	Index of Master Responses.....	5-11
Table 5-5	Index of Comments.....	5-18
Table 7-1	List of Preparers of the Program EIS/EIR	7-1

LIST OF ACRONYMS

AB – Assembly Bill	DPM – diesel particulate matter
ABS – Automatic Block System	EIS/EIR – Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report
ARB – Air Resources Board	FAA – Federal Aviation Administration
ARRA – American Recovery and Reinvestment Act	FERC – Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
Authority – California High-Speed Rail Authority	FHWA – Federal Highway Administration
CAA – Clean Air Act	FRA – Federal Railroad Administration
CAFE – Corporate Average Fuel Economy	FTA – Federal Transit Administration
CA HSR – California High-Speed Rail	FTI – Freight Train Interference
Caltrain – Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board	GHG – greenhouse gas
Caltrans – California Department of Transportation	GIS – geographic information system
CDFW – California Department of Fish and Wildlife	HC - hydrocarbons
CEC – California Energy Commission	HSC – Health and Safety Code
CEQ – Council on Environmental Quality	I-5 – Interstate 5
CEQA - California Environmental Quality Act	JPA – Joint Powers Authority
CNEL – community noise equivalent level	LOSSAN – Los Angeles—San Diego—San Luis Obispo
CO – carbon monoxide	LOSSAN North – San Luis Obispo—Los Angeles Rail Corridor
CPUC – California Public Utilities Commission	LOSSAN South – Los Angeles—San Diego Rail Corridor
CRCC – Coast Rail Coordinating Council	MP – mile post
CSRP – California State Rail Plan	MBUAPCD – Monterey Bay Unified Air Pollution Control District
CTC – Centralized Traffic Control	MSAT – mobile source air toxics
CWR – continuous welded rail	NAAC – Native American Advisory Committee
dB - decibels	NAAQS – National Ambient Air Quality Standards
DOR – Caltrans Division of Rail and Mass Transportation	

NAICS – North American Industry Classification System	SLOCOG – San Luis Obispo Council of Governments
NEPA -- National Environmental Policy Act	SLORTA – San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority
NO ₂ – Nitrogen Dioxide	SLOAPCD – San Luis Obispo Air Pollution Control District
NOI – Notice of Intent	SR – State Route
NRCS – National Resource Conservation Service	STB – Surface Transportation Board
O ₃ - ozone	STIP – State Transportation Improvement Program
OTP – on-time performance	TAC – toxic air contaminant
Pb – lead	TAMC – Transportation Agency for Monterey County
PM ₁₀ – Respirable Particulate Matter	TAZ – transportation analysis zones
PM _{2.5} – Fine Particulate Matter	TOD – Transit Oriented Development
PTC – Positive Train Control	TSM – Transportation System Management
PTI – Passenger Train Interference	TWC – Train Warrant Control
RailOPS – ridership projections and operations modeling	US – United States
ROW – right-of-way	US 101 – US Highway 101
RTC – Rail Traffic Controller	USACE – US Army Corps of Engineers
RTIP – Regional Transportation Improvement Plans	US EPA – US Environmental Protection Agency
RTPA – Regional Transportation Planning Agency	UPRR – Union Pacific Railroad
RTP – Regional Transportation Plans	USC – US Code
RWCQB – Regional Water Quality Control Board	USDA – US Department of Agriculture
VMT – Vehicle Miles Traveled	USDOT – US Department of Transportation
SDP – Service Development Plan	USFS – US Forest Service
SIP – State Implementation Plan	USFWS – US Fish and Wildlife Service